

Material derivative

[@wikipedia](#)

Time **rate of change** of some physical quantity $A(t, \mathbf{r})$ (like **heat** or **momentum**) of a **material element** that is subjected to a space-and-time-dependent **macroscopic velocity field** variations of that physical quantity:

$$(1) \quad \frac{DA}{Dt} = \frac{\partial A}{\partial t} + \mathbf{u} \nabla A$$

where

(t, \mathbf{r})	time and spatial variables
$\mathbf{u}(t, \mathbf{r})$	velocity of Continuum Body
$A(t, \mathbf{r})$	velocity of Continuum Body

See also

[Physics](#) / [Mechanics](#) / [Continuum mechanics](#)