

# Indonesia Model (Poupon-Leveaux) @model

One of the [saturation from resistivity](#) models:

$$(1) \quad s_w = \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{R_t}}}{\frac{V_{sh}^{(1-0.5 V_{sh})}}{\sqrt{R_{sh}}} + \sqrt{\frac{\phi_e^m}{A R_w}}} \right]^{(2/n)}$$

where

$s_w$	formation water saturation	
$\phi_e$	<a href="#">effective porosity</a>	
$V_{sh}$	shaliness	
$R_t$	specific electrical resistivity from OH logs	
$R_w$	specific electrical resistivity of formation water	
$R_{sh}$	specific electrical resistivity of wet shales	
$m$	formation matrix cementation exponent	1.5 ÷ 2.5, default value is 2
$n$	formation matrix water-saturation exponent	1.5 ÷ 2.5, default value is 2

## See Also

---

[Petroleum Industry](#) / [Upstream](#) / [Subsurface E&P Disciplines](#) / [Petrophysics](#)

[Well & Reservoir Surveillance](#) / [Well logging](#) / [Reservoir Data Logs \(RDL\)](#) / [Formation Resistivity Log @model](#)

## Reference

---

Poupon, André, and J. Leveaux. "Evaluation Of Water Saturation In Shaly Formations." Paper presented at the SPWLA 12th Annual Logging Symposium, Dallas, Texas, May 1971.