

Air (chemical substance)

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Chemical substance constituting the [Atmosphere of Earth](#).

The main composition compounds are: [Nitrogen N₂](#) (78%), 20.95% [Oxygen O₂](#) (21%), [Argon Ar](#) (0.9%) and [Carbon dioxide CO₂](#) (0.04%).

The [Density](#) is 1.2754 kg/m³ at [STP](#).

Table 1. Atmosphere of Earth composition

Average composition of dry atmosphere (mole fractions)	
Gas	
Nitrogen, N ₂	78.084%
Oxygen, O ₂ ^[1]	20.946%
Minor constituents (mole fractions in ppm)	
Argon, Ar	9340
Carbon dioxide, CO ₂	400
Neon, Ne	18.18
Helium, He	5.24
Methane, CH ₄	1.7
Krypton, Kr	1.14
Hydrogen, H ₂	0.55
Nitrous oxide, N ₂ O	0.5
Xenon, Xe	0.09
Nitrogen dioxide, NO ₂	0.02
Water	
Water vapour	Highly variable; typically makes up about 1%

See also

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